

Children's Rights: Global and Cross-Cultural Perspectives

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Some representative topics and readings

Introduction: Childhood and Rights

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Eekelaar, J. (1986) "The Emergence of Children's Rights." *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* . Vol 6, pp. 161-182.

O'Neil, O. (1998) "Children's Rights and Children's Lives." *Ethics*. Vol. 98, pp. 445-63.

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Martha M. (1995) "What Ever Happened to Children's Rights?" *Minnesota Law Review*. Vol 80, pp 267.

Wall, J. (2009) "Why Children's Rights Matter." SERFAC World Congress on "Giving Children a Voice" Conference, New Delhi, India. January.

Smolin, D. (2003) 'A Tale of Two Treaties: Furthering Social Justice Through the Redemptive Myths of Childhood' *Emory International Law Review*. Vol 17, pp 967.

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Harris-Short, S. (2001) "Listening to 'the Other'? The Convention on the Rights of the Child." *Melbourne Journal of International Law*. Vol 2, pp 304-361.

Liberal Child Rights

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Holt, J. (1974) *Escape from Childhood: The needs and Rights of Children*. New York: Ballantine Books.

Children's Rights and the UN Convention

UN conventions on the Rights of the Child (<http://www.unicef.org/crc>)

UN CRC: child friend versions from 5 countries. UNICEF.

The State of the World's Children (2002) UNICEF. <http://www.unicef.org/sowc02/brief9.htm>

Doek, Jaap (2003) "21 Years of International Children's Rights" in *Childright*. Volume 125, p 7-9.

Joyce, Pierre, J. (2001) *Taking Children Seriously: A challenge for us all*. London: Save the Children Fund

Lansdown, G. (2004) "The Evolving Capacities of the Child. Implications for the Exercise of Rights." Florence: Innocenti Research Centre UNICEF.

Committee on the Rights of the Child, General Comment No 5: General Measures of Implementation of the Convention on the Rights of the Child (2003) UN doc. CRC/GC/2003/5

Schabas, W. 'Reservations to the Convention on the Rights of the Child', 18 *Human Rights Quarterly* (1996) 472-491.

Alston, P. (1994) *The Best Interests of the Child: Reconciling Culture and Human Rights*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Archard, D. (2004) (2nd ed) *Children: Rights and Childhood*. New York: Routledge

Universalism Versus Cultural Relativism

- Banks, C. (2007) "The Discourse of Children's Rights in Bangladesh: International Norms and Local Definitions." *International Journal of Children's Rights*. Vol 15, pp 391-414.
- Burr, R. (2002) "Global and Local Approaches to Children's Rights in Vietnam." *Childhood*. 9 (1), 49-61.
- Perry M. (1997) "Are Human Rights Universal? The Relativist Challenge and Related Matters" *Human Rights Quarterly*. Vol. 19, No. 3, pp 461-509.
- Short, Sonia H (2003) 'International Human Rights Law: Imperialist, Inept and Ineffective? Cultural Relativism and the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child'. *Human Rights Quarterly*, Vol. 25, pp 130-181.
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Child Protection

- Child Protection Information Sheet (2006) "What is Child Protection?" *Unite For Children*. UNICEF. http://www.unicef.org/protection/files/What_is_Child_Protection.pdf
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- Kitzinger, J. (1991) "Who Are you Kidding? Children, Power, and the Struggle Against Sexual Abuse" in James, A. and Prout, A. (eds) *Constructing and Reconstructing Childhood: Contemporary Issues in the Sociological Study of Children*. London: Falmer Press.
- O'Neill, T (2008) "The Dilemma of Child and Youth Participation in Nepal's People's War" In O'Neill, Tom and Zinga, Dawn (eds.) *Children's Rights: Multidisciplinary Approaches to Participation and Protection*. Canada: University of Toronto Press.
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Children's Participation

Skelton, T. (2009) "Children, Young People, UNICEF and Participation," in Stuart Aitken, Ragnhild Lund, and Anne T. Kjørholt (eds.), *Global Childhoods: Globalization, Development, and Young People*. New York: Routledge.

Williams, E. (2004), "Children's Participation and Policy Change in South Asia," Save the Children, Childhood Poverty Research and Policy Center (CHIP). London, UK.
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Coleman, S. and Rowe, C., [Remixing Citizenship: Democracy and young people's use of the Internet](#), Carnegie Young People's Initiative, UK, 2005.

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Headliners (formerly known as Children's Express) <http://www.headliners.org/>

Council for Children's Rights: <http://www.cfcrights.org/ourStory.shtml>

Case Study: Children's Parliaments

McCrummen, S. (August 11, 2007) "'Children's Parliament' Sets High Bar in Congo: youthful body in a beacon of justice," *The Washington Post*. www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/content/article/2007/08/10/AR2007081002154.html

Mutseyekwa, T. (2009), "Zimbabwe Children's Parliament Speaks Out on Rights Issues." UNICEF. www.unicef.org/infobycountry/zimbabwe_51659.html.

Neighborhood Community Network (2010), www.neighborhoodparliament.org.

Sarkar, J. and Blanka M (2005), "Bolivia's Children's Parliament: Bringing Participation to the National Stage," *Children, Youth and Environments* 15.2: 227-44.

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